HFS TOP 10

Market Analysis: Application Modernization Services Formidable Challengers

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Excerpt for Hexaware

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Application modernization is critical for the journey to cloud-native business operations. Many firms actively partner with services providers to accelerate the development, delivery, and distribution of data and insights via "cloudified" workloads and processes. From legacy to micro services architectures, the focus is on experience and value creation. The top vendors shine through vision, execution, and customer excellence.

Joel Martin, Research Lead, HFS



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Executive summary

Executive overview: Application modernization services

- 1 Application modernization services is experiencing growth of more than 40% as companies modernize legacy systems and build cloud-first solutions.
- 2 Application modernization services is a journey that will result in many firms straddling legacy and cloud-first applications deployment. Agility and co-innovation with partners is essential.
- 3 The business, not IT, is the end consumer and often the budget holder for these projects. Providers must consider new pricing models that reflect outcome-based risk and reward.
- 4 The OneOffice[™], a silo-breaking mindset, is crucial. This mindset must be cultivated and delivered so that the business, technology, and customer realize benefits.
- 5 An application modernization value stream should be in place to assess, rationalize, optimize, and create new solutions and lead to a modern software development life cycle.

As cloud becomes a de facto delivery model, the need for application modernization increases dramatically

Cloud migration has become an absolute necessity post-COVID-19

Strongly agree Agree Neutral Disagree Strongly disagree

Q: Please select the most important cloud investment.



Today Before Covid -19

Sample: 300 executives across Global 2000 enterprises surveyed in May-June 2020 (Phase II sample) Source: HFS Research in conjunction with KPMG

Becoming cloud-native brings a need for applications modernization towards solutions like microservices and Kubernetes



Source: HFS Research, Container Solutions

Project pricing models for application modernization are increasingly outcome and output based

What pricing model do you use for each of the following business and technology services?



Front-office modernization projects increasingly require services providers to put some skin in the game and price with success-based models that share overall customer objectives.

Keep offering time and materials, fixed fee, and resource utilization pricing models at your own risk! As the business funds more of these projects, expect to be putting more skin in the game. Prepare your account teams with models and methodologies that can support this expectation.

Sample: 800 respondents from Global 2000 enterprises Source: HFS OneOffice™ Pulse Study, H1 2021

Cloud-native software and service delivery drive our new ways of working

- Technology drives operational changes in the "new ways of working" that deliver experiences internally and externally
- This OneOffice mindset drives culture change at a scale and velocity most organizations are not equipped for

What are the major changes in your organization's ways of working for the next 12 to 18 months?

Percentage of respondents



The HFS OneOffice[™]—digital transformation in action

The HFS OneOffice[™] is our vision for actionable digital transformation. At its heart is the core concept that emerging technologies combined with people, process, and data innovation can break down the silos that limit our success, dissolving barriers between the front and back office to create the only office that matters—OneOffice. It represents a mindset shift to collaborative cross-functional enterprise operations powered by an integrated stack of emerging tech that complements your core, natively automates your processes, enables your employees and customers, and powers your decisions—breaking down your legacy silos in the process.



Source: HFS Research, 2022

The HFS application modernization services value chain

Application modernization services: The array of services designed to help enterprise technology and business teams in their efforts to create a culture of services, business process information, and workload data via cloud-native models. These include services that rehost, refactor, re-architect, replace, retain, or retire existing software or workflows.

Evaluate	Migrate	Improve	Modernize	Simplify	Sunset
Retain	Rehost	Refactor	Re-architect	Replace	Retire
 Assessing value reveals that migrating or rearchitecting solution will have little or no benefit to the organization and won't create new business value. Result: Application left "as-is" and flagged for decommissioning. 	 Migrating via "lift and shift" of an existing software stack from a private data center to a hosted, as-a-service model. This can be to a public, private, or hybrid cloud model, depending on the applications, data, and workflow requirements. Result: Migrate technology stack with minimal change to cloud, thus reducing operating costs. 	 Restructuring existing software code and changing its external behavior. Improves the design, structure, or implementation of the software without impacting functionality. Result: Transition away from legacy code without impacting functionality. 	 Redeveloping existing software or workflow from a legacy design into a cloud-native solution. Requires the modernization of code design into either a microservices or serverless design. Result: Cloud-native code and redesign for new ways of working. 	 Reducing the investment and usage of custom or legacy application in favor of an equivalent software- as-a-service (SaaS) option. Typically results in a new off-the-shelf SaaS solution being used in place of solution with less functionality or business value. Result: Off-the-shelf SaaS solution can replace existing solution. 	 Decommissioning legacy applications that have met the end of their useful life cycle. Result: Removal from service catalog.

HFS' elements of a cloud-native organization



The cloud-native organization: Achieving an intersection of innovation and aspiration at scale for delivering digital assets, domain expertise, and experiences.

- Cloud: Platform for compute at scale
- Apps: Assembly of workloads and insights at speed
- Data: Consumption of information at context
- **Domain**: Expertise of vertical capabilities with knowledge of what matters
- **Platform**: Curating and delivering data and information dynamically to shape experiences
- **Innovation**: Finding new ways to seek truth, execute, and consume in real-time

Research methodology

Service providers covered in this report



* Top 10 study participants have application modernization services revenue of more than \$1 billion and diverse, global delivery as minimum requirements. Formidable challenger participants fall below this threshold but offer specialized value to enterprises seeking application modernization services.

About the research

- 1. We asked services providers to participate in our application modernization services study; however, participation was not mandatory and HFS has not ranked non-participants.
- 2. Firms that qualified for ranking in the Top 10 had to show the following:
 - Greater than \$1 billion in application modernization and services revenues
 - Global delivery capabilities
 - A minimum of three client referrals
 - A minimum of 10 case studies
- 3. Firms with application modernization services that did not meet this criteria are covered in the Market Analysis: Formidable Challengers report.
- 4. We executed research from August 2021 to November 2021.
- 5. We collected data from RFIs completed by each services provider, individual briefings, case studies, client interviews, surveys, vendor websites, publicly available financial data, existing HFS research, and third-party websites.
- 6. We based rankings on four categories (see page 17).
- 7. We provided a list of common definitions to all participants (see page 18).

Sources of data

This report relied on myriad data sources to support our methodology and help HFS obtain a well-rounded perspective on the application modernization services capabilities of the providers covered in our study. Sources are as follows:



RFIs and briefings

Each participating vendor completed a detailed RFI.

HFS conducted briefings with executives from each vendor.



Reference checks

We conducted reference checks with **60+ active clients** of the study participants via detailed surveys and phone-based interviews.



HFS vendor ratings

Each year, HFS fields multiple demand-side surveys in which we include detailed vendor rating questions. For this study, we leveraged our fresh from the field HFS Pulse Study data featuring **~800** inputs into adoption of cloud and application services.



Other data sources

Public information such as press releases, web sites, etc.

Ongoing interactions, briefings, virtual events, etc., with in-scope vendors and their clients and partners.

Scoring methodology

The study evaluates the capabilities of application modernization service providers based on execution, innovation, voice of the customer (VOC), and a new criteria for 2021, alignment with the HFS OneOffice model—our vision for digital transformation. Details include:



Execution

- Breadth and depth of capabilities: Clarity of offering, capabilities needed to deliver. frameworks and methodologies, and competitive differentiation.
- Scale and growth of application modernization business: Development of domain or industry solutions, examples of growth, and mergers and acquisitions to bolster offerings and address gaps.
- Talent and delivery: Staffing strategy, use of project methodologies, test and QA capabilities, ability to address impediments.
- Partner ecosystem: Partnerships with ISVs, hyperscalers, and cultivation of new partnerships.



Innovation

credibility of growth strategy and roadmap,

identifiable investments in strategy, clear

Technology innovation: Cultivation of

modernization solution combos, use of best-

of-breed partner tech, start-up ecosystem approach, co-innovation and collaboration.

partnerships, emerging technologies, and

Change agents: Investments in new

Strategy and vision: Vision for the

application modernization business.

articulation of value proposition.

internal IP, patents, application

investment in R&D.

pricing models.





OneOffice alignment

- OneOffice scope: End-to-end offering that connects front, middle, and back offices.
- **OneOffice skills:** Cultivation of OneOffice skills internally and with clients such as digital fluency or problem solving.
- **OneOffice competencies:** Formalized approaches to data and change management.
- **OneOffice technology platform: Enabling** capabilities that support "straight-to-digital."
- **OneOffice business value creation:** Delivery of expected outcomes, right the first time.



Voice of the customer

- Reference checks: Direct feedback from enterprise clients via reference check interviews and surveys.
- HFS voice of the customer vendor rating data: Ratings by active clients of in-scope service providers.
- Reference ability: Provision of references and reference responsiveness.
- Insights from non-reference clients: Case studies and HFS survey data.

Useful definitions

- Agile: A people-focused, results-focused approach to software development that respects our rapidly changing world. It's centered around adaptive planning, self-organization, and short delivery times.
- Application orchestration (or service orchestration): The process of integrating two or more applications or services to automate a process or synchronize data in real-time.
- **Cloud database**: A database that typically runs on a cloud computing platform; access to the database is provided as-aservice. There are two common deployment models. Users can run databases on the cloud independently, using a virtual machine image, or they can purchase access to a database service maintained by a cloud database provider.
- Cloud native: An approach in software development using cloud computing to its fullest due to its use of an open-source software stack to deploy applications as microservices on public, private, or hybrid cloud infrastructure
- **Containers**: Containers are an executable unit of software in which application code is packaged, along with its libraries and dependencies, in common ways so that it can be run anywhere, whether it be on desktop, traditional IT, or the cloud database provider.
- **DevOps** (incl DevSecOps): DevOps is the teaming of people, processes, and technology to continually provide value to customers by creating, testing, and delivering software for an organization.
- Domain-driven design: The concept that the structure and language of software code should match the business domain
- **IaaS**: A form of cloud computing that delivers fundamental compute, network, and storage resources to consumers ondemand, over the internet, and on a pay-as-you-go basis.
- K3S: Lightweight Kubernetes gaining popularity in IoT and embedded software development and management
- Kubernetes (K8S): Kubernetes is an open-source container-orchestration system for automating computer application deployment, scaling, and management.
- Low code (LC): If there are prepared data exchanges, defined systems or applications, or some additional development time to create a minimal viable product (MVP). Low code is offered by vendors as a packaged solution or a component of their existing offering. Low code allows for better co-innovation between IT and business as it captures business requirements and creates code that an organization's software teams can further develop, optimize, and support.
- Microservices: Builds individual applications to be more agile, scalable, and resilient. Microservices are a true cloud-native
 architectural approach, and by using them, teams can update code more easily, use different stacks for different
 components, and scale the component independently of one another, reducing the waste and cost associated with having to
 scale entire applications because a single feature might be facing too much load.
- Monolithic application: A single-tiered software application in which the user interface and data access code are combined into a single program from a single platform.
- **Multi-tier architecture**: A client-server architecture in which presentation, application processing, and data management functions are physically separated. The most widespread use of multi-tier architecture is three-tier architecture.
- **No code** (NC): Does not require additional integration, development, or customization to be configured for the solution to run. No-code solutions are offered as tools that often provide a discrete function or service which a business team is responsible for monitoring, analyzing, and adapting to changing business or market requirements with little or no IT support.

- **On-premise (software)**: Software that is installed and runs on computers on the premises of the person or organization using the software.
- **PaaS**: A category of cloud computing services that allows customers to provision, instantiate, run, and manage a modular bundle comprising a computing platform and one or more applications, without the complexity of building and maintaining the infrastructure typically associated with developing and launching the application, and with allowing developers to create, develop, and package such software bundles.
- Rearchitect: A legacy monolithic application is re-architected according to the microservices model, containerizing them and rolling out modern DevOps practices.
- Rebuild: Used to achieve the most substantial benefits of the cloud, and for any application that can provide a strategic or competitive advantage for your organization.
- Refactor: The application codebase largely remains the same while it is migrated to cloud infrastructure-as-a-service (laaS), including cloud-based storage, compute, and network resources.
- Rehost: As referred to as "lift and shift," this strategy involves migrating a part of the application (or a complete application) from an on-premise or existing cloud environment to a new cloud environment. This is done with very little or no modification. While implementing a lift and shift approach, it may require a change in the host configuration if the application is shifting to new cloud-based hardware.
- Replace: Used when a legacy application has some functionality that is still useful, you can sometimes replace it with a nimbler cloud-based solution.
- Serverless applications: Serverless computing enables developers to build applications faster by eliminating the need for them to manage infrastructure. With serverless applications, the cloud service provider automatically provisions, scales, and manages the infrastructure required to run the code.
- Service-oriented architecture (SOA): An enterprise-wide approach to software development that takes advantage of
 reusable software components or services. Each service is comprised of the code and data integrations required to execute
 a specific business function—for example, checking a customer's credit, signing into a website, or processing a mortgage
 application. For this research, we are also referring to "SOA" as macro-services where existing applications are modernized
 for rehosting in the cloud but still maintain many of the core functions and code of their heritage.
- Value orchestration: The process of integrating application with automation and real-time customer/user feedback to hasten development and release cycles.
- Value stream management: A lean business practice that helps determine the value of software development and delivery efforts and resources.
- Waterfall: A breakdown of project activities into linear sequential phases, where each phase depends on the deliverables of the previous one and corresponds to a specialization of tasks.
- Workload: A collection of resources and code that delivers business value, such as a customer-facing application or a backend process.

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Scoring: Application modernization services providers

What are formidable challengers?

In addition to firms generating more than \$1 billion in annualized revenues from applications modernization services, there is a growing number of firms nipping at the market leaders' heels. These firms don't usually possess a stable of legacy clients or a portfolio of business process outsourcing contracts. Rather, these firms generate more than 60% of their revenues from digital services and focus their resources on designing, developing, and deploying cloud-native solutions.

While these firms can support the early stages of the applications modernization value chain (re-hosting, retiring, or re-factoring), they are eager to bring skills, capabilities, partnerships, and toolsets to help technology teams in their efforts to re-architect and replace legacy applications with modern, cloud-first solutions like containers, serverless, and edge solutions.

These firms are often leading the way with output-based and outcome-based pricing, offering to put skin in the game when helping their technology and business operations customers identify and allocate the budget needed to execute discrete projects tied to expected outcomes, both above and below the line.

These firms also act like tigers, bringing squad or pod teams that have embraced agility in solving problems and trading out skills and talent as a project evolves. This requires nimble project management, a keen sense for co-creating with their customers, and a trusted set of tools and methodologies embracing automation and artificial intelligence through the DevSecOps lifecycle.

Consider a formidable challenger that can bring domain knowledge and talent and is willing to proactively address the pricing and costs associated with applications modernization, especially those with budgetary pressures from business stakeholders.



Application modernization services—formidable challengers

Providers (alphabetical order)	HFS point of view
Hexaware	Global provider that brings best-in-class tools and domain expertise to deliver continuous innovation
Hitachi Vantara	Provider with a vision on how cloud-first applications benefit an organization's operations
Mindtree	Partner with the capabilities to consolidate applications and run a cloud-native business
Mphasis	Innovative provider with deep domain expertise and solid talent and technology resources
UST	Aggressive service provider focused on developing new applications to meet changing business needs
Virtusa	Provider of digital engineering capabilities focused on delivering business outcomes at speed
Zensar	A full-stack application modernization solutions provider with solid engineering capabilities

Applications modernization services: Formidable challengers, 2022

Rank	Formidable challenger overall ranking	Execution	Innovation	OneOffice alignment	Voice of the customer
#1	<i>HEXAWARE</i>	HEXAWARE	The Next Applied	virtusa	Welcome to possible
#2	Mphasis The Next Applied	The Next Applied	litachi Vantara	ti. HEXAWARE	ti. HEXAWARE
#3	virtusa	Hitachi Vantara	ti. HEXAWARE	litachi Vantara	zensar
#4	Hitachi Vantara	vírtusa	vírtusa	The Next Applied	Hitachi Vantara
#5	zensar	Windtree Welcome to possible	zensar	zensar	Apphasis
#6	Windtree Welcome to possible	zensar	Welcome to possible	U • S T	vírtusa
#7	U • S T	U • S T	U • S T	Welcome to possible	U • S T

Notes:

The formidable challengers have applications modernization revenues of less than \$1 billion and may not offer global service delivery. However, these firms offer specialized value to enterprises and typically have adoption outcome or output-based pricing models as common practice. Companies assessed in this report include (in alphabetic order): Hexaware, Hitachi Vantara, Mindtree, Mphasis, UST, Virtusa, and Zensar. These providers are the focus of this report.

Hexaware Profile: Application modernization services providers

Global provider that brings best-in-class tools and domain expertise to deliver continuous innovation



		Strengths				Development opportunities
Dimension	Rank	Approach to application modernization set delivery framework and IP including the cloud and monitoring application modernization pro-	d migration suite Amaze. The Amaz	ze offering allows for discovery, assess	ment, migration,	 What we'd like to see more of. Bring new functionality to Amaze and HexaView, allowing business sponsors to see how their technology
HFS formidable challenger position	1	 for app modernization and playbooks of indu DevSecOps practices. Key differentiators. Hexaware leads with a based pricing. The vendor brings substantial highlights its focus on improving employee existence. Ability to help clients drive value with approximation. 	stry best practices, design thinking commercial model to achieve busir domain expertise, automation and xperience by investing in understar plications modernization. Hexawa	elements, tools, and assets to deliver ness outcomes through both outcome-b delivery tools, and migration assets. In ading the business and technology succ are stays active throughout the applicati	nodern ased and output- addition, it cess metrics. ons	 investments are delivering the desired business outcomes. What we'd like to see less of. More proof that Hexaware has a plan to grow globally and will be able to provision talent and tools to support customers outside of North America.
Ability to execute	1	 modernization value chain. It does this by leveraging automation for 30%-60% faster migration and modernization. In addition, it offers end-user training to enhance the adoption rate in the enable phase. In the sustain phase, Hexaware offers 24x7 expert support. It complements this with a flexible commercial model suiting all clients. Technology innovation. Hexaware has a 5% re-investment mandate to develop new IP and accelerators as part of its innovation commitment. Additionally, Hexaware constantly co-innovates with clients to deliver the business outcome and experience they need. Customer kudos. Clients appreciated Hexaware's IP, such as the Amaze suite, and the flexibility, resources, and domain knowledge it brings to engagements. Also, Hexaware's preference to understand the client's business objectives and deliver solutions with 				
Innovation capability	3	measurable business value was pointed out Relevant M&A and partnerships	Key clients	Operations	Flagship inte	ernal IP and technologies
		Acquisitions 2019: Mobiquity 	Number of application modernization clients: ~150	Dedicated headcount for application modernization services: 2,746	Amaze: A cloud migration platform designed to discover, analyze, and transform applications, databases, data warehouses, and analytical components to cloud by autor	
OneOffice alignment	2	 Key partnerships Azure, AWS, Guidewire, Backbase, Salesforce, Adobe, Pega and ServiceNow, Appian, Mulesoft 	 Key clients include Wawa, Nestlé Purina, Amica, Vomar, Butterball, BCD Travel, Kum & Go, Bank of the Philippine Islands, Ila 	R&D centers and innovation labs: 9	 the most con HexaView: A development TRIADIC: Th 	A real-time executive dashboard for software performance. is platform guides organizations in their journey transformations per customer requirements and
Voice of the customer	2		Bank, Intercontinental Hotels Group, Princess Maxima Center, Lifetime Fitness, IQVIA	 Geographic delivery spread: North America: 70% Europe: 17% Asia Pacific: 7% Middle East/Africa: 5% Latin America: 1% 	 Iandscape co ATOP (Auto platform with one-stop solu 	

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About the authors

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Joel Martin is Research Leader, <u>Cloud</u> and SaaS Strategies at HFS. Joel's role is to aid organizations in making crucial decisions on designing, adopting, managing, and governing their growing portfolio of cloud solutions. Executives and business leaders will benefit from concise research on harnessing cloud-based solutions to support the workplace's rapid, fundamental changes.

Success in the 2020s will depend on an organization's leadership and understanding about how cloud strategies will deliver results that amplify success, provide reliable services, and reshape interactions with customers, employees, and global markets. Based on research, insights from across HFS, and professional experiences, Joel will guide conversations about successfully leveraging the workplace native competencies of intelligent automation and the OneOffice to optimize investments in people, partnerships, and technology.

Before HFS, Joel held senior roles in global enterprise software, intellectual property, semiconductor, and research firms. Joel has led product programs, built solutions, and led company strategies to adopt solutions based on the cloud. After graduating from the University of Houston, Joel's career has taken him to New York, San Francisco, Prague, Sydney, and Toronto. He currently resides in Ottawa, Canada with his wife and daughters, where he has taken up electric guitar to annoy his neighbours, family, and friends.



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Martin Gabriel is an Associate Practice Leader at HFS, covering IT services, tracking global outsourcing deals in IT/BPO services, and participating in various research writings.

Martin has over 12 years of research, analytics, and market intelligence experience. In his TCS role, he worked on point-of-sale and consumer panel data and on analytical projects, providing business insights to clients. He was responsible for analyzing retailer and consumer behavior for various FMCG/CPG products to address diverse business issues and provide actionable recommendations for the future growth for clients. He performed extensive category reviews, brand management, and trend analysis based on point of sale and homes scan data, along with information from secondary sources. At Xchanging, he was part of the market intelligence team that supports Xchanging's vertical heads, strategy team, and sales and marketing team.

About HFS Insight. Inspiration. Impact.

HFS is a unique analyst organization that combines deep visionary expertise with rapid demand side analysis of the Global 2000. Its outlook for the future is admired across the global technology and business operations industries. Its analysts are respected for their no-nonsense insights based on demand side data and engagements with industry practitioners.

HFS Research introduced the world to terms such as "RPA" (Robotic Process Automation) in 2012 and more recently, the HFS OneOffice[™]. The HFS mission is to provide visionary insight into the major innovations impacting business operations such as Automation, Artificial Intelligence, Blockchain, Internet of Things, Digital Business Models and Smart Analytics.

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